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Appendix “From rainbow flags to red flags”

Table A1: List of parties and their families (based on Chapel Hill Expert Survey)

Party family	Country	Party name
(Far-)left	DE	Die Linke (5.7 %)
	FR	Mélenchon (FI) (12.3 %)
	GR	Synaspismos Rizospastikis Aristeras (SYRIZA) (13.3 %)
	GR	Kommounistikó Kómma Elládas (KKE) (3.8 %)
	NL	Socialistische Partij (SP) (5.4 %)
	SE	Vänsterpartiet (V) (10.1 %)
	ES	Unidos Podemos (UP) (9.6 %)
	ES	Más País (M) (2.3 %)
Green and environmentalist	DE	Bündnis 90/Die Grünen (Green Party, Grüne) 14.1 %
	FR	Jadot (EELV) (3.2 %)
	IT	Nuove Energie (NE) (0.5 %)
	GR	Democracy in Europe Movement 2025 (MeRA25) (2.9 %)
	NL	GroenLinks (GL) (6.7 %)
	SE	Miljöpartiet (Green Party, MP) (3.4 %)
Social-democratic	DE	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (SPD) (13.8 %)
	GR	Kinima Allagis (KINAL) (5.4 %)
	IT	Partito Democratico (PD) (11.6 %)
	IT	Liberi e Uguali (LeU) (2.1 %)
	NL	Partij van de Arbeid (PvdA) (5.9 %)
	PL	Lewica (8.3 %)
	SE	Sveriges socialdemokratiska arbetareparti (S) (21.5 %)
	ES	Partido Socialista Obrero Español (PSOE) (18.9 %)
Liberal	DE	Freie Demokratische Partei (FDP) (5.6 %)
	FR	Macron (LREM) (14.9 %)
	IT	Italia Viva (IV) (2.4 %)
	IT	Più Europa (+EU) (3.6 %)
	NL	Democraten 66 (D66) (4.7 %)
	NL	Volkspartij voor Vrijheid en Democratie (VVD) (9.6 %)
	PL	Koalicja Obywatelska (KO) (24.2 %)
	SE	Liberalerna (L) (2.2 %)
	ES	Ciudadanos (Cs) (3.3 %)
	CZ	Politické hnutí ANO 2011 (ANO) (24.1 %)

Party family	Country	Party name
Conservative and Christian-democratic	DE	Union (CDU & CSU) (16.5 %)
	FR	Lassalle (RI) (2.0 %)
	FR	Pécresse (LR) (2.3 %)
	GR	Nea Dimokratia (ND) (23.5 %)
	IT	Forza Italia (FI) (5.2 %)
	NL	Christen-Democratisch Appèl (CDA) (2.8 %)
	PL	PSL – Koalicja Polska (KP) (1.6 %)
	SE	Kristdemokraterna (KD) (4.3 %)
	SE	Moderate samlingspartiet (M) (13.3 %)
	ES	Partido Popular (PP) (15.1 %)
	CZ	SPOLU (14.0 %)
	HU	Mindenki Magyarországa Mozgalom (MMM) (7.8 %)
Far-right	DE	Alternative für Deutschland (AfD) (13.4 %)
	FR	Le Pen (RN) (24.8 %)
	FR	Zemmour (REC) (5.3 %)
	GR	Elliniki Lysi (Greek Solution, EL) (3.3 %)
	IT	Fratelli d'Italia (FDI) (17.2 %)
	IT	Lega (4.9 %)
	NL	Partij voor de Vrijheid (PVV) (14.2 %)
	NL	Forum voor Democratie (FvD) (2.8 %)
	PL	Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość (Confederation, KON) (6.0 %)
	PL	Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (Law and Justice, PiS) (19.5 %)
	SE	Sverigedemokraterna (Sweden Democrats, SD) (26.9 %)
	ES	
	CZ	VOX (9.8 %)
	HU	Svoboda a přímá demokracie (SPD) (13.9 %)
	HU	Fidesz (21.1 %)
		Mi Hazánk Mozgalom (MHM) (10.1 %)

Source: Own data

Table A2: Variable wording of core items

Variable	Question	Scale
Attitudes toward gender equality	There are different opinions on the subject of equality for women in society. Where would you place your personal opinion here?	0—the political measures for the equality of women in society still do not go far enough 10—the political measures for the equality of women in society already go much too far
Attitudes toward sexual minorities	There are different opinions on how sexual minorities should be treated. Where would you place your personal view?"	0—much more needs to be done to fight discrimination against sexual minorities (such as homosexual or transgender people). 10—measures to fight discrimination against sexual minorities (such as homosexual or transgender people) already go much too far.
Voting intention	Which party would you vote for if there was a federal election on the next day?	List of parties in country (see Table A1)

Source: Own data

Table A3: Multinomial Regression (reference category: Far-right party)

	M1	M2	M3
	Gender equality	Sexual minorities	Interaction
Left to far-left			
Gender equality	-0.117*** (0.016)		-0.131*** (0.029)
Sexual minorities		-0.140*** (0.013)	-0.167*** (0.022)
Gender equality X Sexual minorities			0.014** (0.005)
Green and ecological			
Gender equality	-0.194*** (0.021)		-0.157*** (0.035)
Sexual minorities		-0.248*** (0.019)	-0.269*** (0.031)
Gender equality X Sexual minorities			0.015 [†] (0.007)
Social-democratic			

	M1	M2	M3
Gender equality	-0.086***		-0.060*
	(0.013)		(0.024)
Sexual minorities		-0.181***	-0.238***
		(0.012)	(0.020)
Gender equality X Sexual minorities			0.013***
			(0.004)
Liberal			
Gender equality	-0.082***		-0.054*
	(0.012)		(0.023)
Sexual minorities		-0.120***	-0.124***
		(0.010)	(0.018)
Gender equality X Sexual minorities			0.003
			(0.004)
Conservative			
Gender equality	-0.050***		0.005
	(0.010)		(0.021)
Sexual minorities		-0.096***	-0.081***
		(0.009)	(0.017)
Gender equality X Sexual minorities			-0.003
			(0.003)
Other party			
Gender equality	-0.081***		-0.107***
	(0.011)		(0.021)
Sexual minorities		-0.116***	-0.159***
		(0.009)	(0.016)
Gender equality X Sexual minorities			0.014***
			(0.003)
Non-voting			
Gender equality	-0.020		-0.040
	(0.013)		(0.025)

	M1	M2	M3
Sexual minorities		-0.025*	-0.042*
		(0.011)	(0.019)
Gender equality X Sexual minorities			0.005
			(0.004)
Control variables			
Gender	X	X	X
Age	X	X	X
Education	X	X	X
Political interest	X	X	X
Left-right self	X	X	X
Pseudo R²	.131	.135	.137
Observations	16569	16569	16569
Standard errors in parentheses			
* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$			

Source: Own data