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Appendix “Gender equality between rights and resentment”

ValCon Survey Data Description

We utilize a novel survey conducted in six European countries (France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Poland, and Spain) between April and May 2021. The data was collected by the public opinion company IPSOS using an online access panel. The target population includes all residents in these countries aged 18 to 65 with internet access. IPSOS conducted the survey through computer-assisted web interviews (CAWI) lasting approximately 20 minutes. Prior to participation, all respondents provided informed written consent via the online panel platform. A pre-test with a sample of 50 respondents was conducted to ensure survey quality.

According to IPSOS (2023), the Online Access Panel is exclusively based on online recruitment, employing email lists, banners, website and text advertisements, co-registration, and search engine marketing. In European countries, 38 % of the panel is recruited through social media, 26 % through self-recruitment and referrals, and 36 % through affiliate networks and media agencies. It is important to note that due to the web-based recruitment process, respondents were not randomly selected, making this a non-probability sample. To maintain data quality and validity, IPSOS applies a multi-step verification process, which includes excluding respondents displaying unusual or fraudulent behavior (such as speeders or straight-liners) and preventing multiple survey entries. Additionally, several internal identity checks are conducted to eliminate false personal information.

From this online access panel, 2,000 respondents per country were recruited using quotas for age, gender, and education, resulting in a total sample of 12,000 individuals across the six countries. The dataset is publicly available in the GESIS research data repository (Díez-Medrano et al., 2024). For this study, only anonymized survey data was accessed for empirical analysis. Table A.1 provides an overview of the sample composition of this quota sample, indicating that nearly half of the respondents are male, the average age is 49 years, and the most common educational attainment is middle education.

Table A.1.: Summary statistics overall sample

	Mean	SD
Male	0.48	(0.50)
Age	48.6	(16.2)
Low education	0.18	(0.38)
Middle education	0.45	(0.50)
High education	0.37	(0.48)
Paid employment	0.55	(0.50)
Urbanity	0.43	(0.50)
Financial Satisfaction	0.53	(0.50)
Observations		12000

Note: Based on ValCon V.1.0.0., own calculations, not weighted.
Standard deviations (SD) in parentheses
Source: Own source

Table A.2.: Twitter (OLS)

	<i>ever-user (=1) vs never-user (=0)</i>				<i>≥ 2h (=1) vs. < 2h daily (=0)</i>			
	Feminists don't hate men	Equal treatment	LGBT	Feminists don't hate men	Equal treatment	LGBT		
Twitter/X	0.003	-0.116***	-0.067**	-0.201***	-0.231***	-0.179***	(0.045)	(0.045)
Male	-0.522***	-0.131***	-0.219***	-0.639***	-0.179***	-0.213***	(0.035)	(0.035)
Age (reference = 40–49):								
18–29	0.081*	-0.193***	-0.022	0.013	-0.219***	-0.062	(0.053)	(0.053)
30–39	-0.078*	-0.151***	-0.121***	-0.165*	-0.185***	-0.186***	(0.052)	(0.052)
50–59	0.102*	0.101***	0.077*	0.068	0.128*	0.077	(0.059)	(0.059)
60+	0.143***	0.153***	0.117***	0.037	0.182***	0.086	(0.059)	(0.059)
Education (reference = medium):								
Low	-0.137***	-0.115***	-0.154***	-0.207***	-0.120*	-0.164**	(0.055)	(0.055)
High	0.170***	0.101***	0.080***	0.167***	0.129***	0.079*	(0.039)	(0.039)
Employed	-0.040	-0.000	0.035	-0.118*	-0.016	-0.026	(0.041)	(0.041)
Urbanity	0.055*	-0.030*	-0.015	0.036	-0.068*	-0.056	(0.035)	(0.035)
Financial satisfaction	-0.003	-0.006	0.029	0.010	-0.049	0.003	(0.035)	(0.035)
Country (reference = France):								
Germany	0.113**	0.041	0.113***	-0.033	-0.041	-0.020	(0.072)	(0.072)
Ireland	0.218***	0.059*	0.150***	0.230***	0.055	0.149*	(0.063)	(0.063)
Italy	0.167***	-0.002	0.033	0.159*	-0.014	0.037	(0.068)	(0.068)
Poland	-0.110*	-0.069*	-0.425***	-0.216**	-0.097*	-0.343***	(0.065)	(0.065)
Spain	-0.154***	0.099**	0.252***	-0.139*	0.070	0.217**	(0.062)	(0.062)
Constant	3.175***	4.650***	4.363***	3.433***	4.682***	4.456***	(0.075)	(0.075)
Obs.	11318	11318	11318	3930	3930	3930		
adj. R ²	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.07	0.06		

Note: Standard errors in parentheses. Based on ValCon V1.0.0., own calculations, not weighted. * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$, **** $p < 0.001$.

Source: Own source

Table A.3.: Facebook (OLS)

	<i>ever-user (=1) vs never-user (=0)</i>			<i>≥ 2h (=1) vs. < 2h daily (=0)</i>		
	Feminists don't hate men	Equal treatment	LGBT	Feminists don't hate men	Equal treatment	LGBT
Facebook	-0.041 ^{***} (0.029)	-0.019 ^{***} (0.018)	0.025 ^{***} (0.023)	-0.155 ^{***} (0.033)	-0.098 ^{***} (0.021)	-0.103 ^{***} (0.026)
Male	-0.524 ^{***} (0.024)	-0.140 ^{***} (0.015)	-0.223 ^{***} (0.019)	-0.540 ^{***} (0.029)	-0.140 ^{***} (0.018)	-0.220 ^{***} (0.023)
Age (reference = 40–49):						
18–29	0.082 ⁺ (0.043)	-0.214 ^{***} (0.027)	-0.035 ^{***} (0.034)	0.068 ^{***} (0.048)	-0.214 ^{***} (0.031)	-0.041 ^{***} (0.038)
30–39	-0.075 ⁺ (0.040)	-0.162 ^{***} (0.025)	-0.129 ^{***} (0.032)	-0.096 ^{***} (0.045)	-0.155 ^{***} (0.029)	-0.135 ^{***} (0.036)
50–59	0.100 ⁺ (0.040)	0.111 ^{***} (0.025)	0.085 ^{***} (0.031)	0.108 ^{***} (0.046)	0.117 ^{***} (0.029)	0.100 ^{***} (0.037)
60+	0.138 ^{***} (0.039)	0.167 ^{***} (0.024)	0.129 ^{***} (0.031)	0.182 ^{***} (0.046)	0.177 ^{***} (0.029)	0.110 ^{***} (0.036)
Education (reference = medium):						
Low	-0.138 ^{***} (0.036)	-0.110 ^{***} (0.022)	-0.151 ^{***} (0.028)	-0.110 ⁺ (0.043)	-0.131 ^{***} (0.027)	-0.168 ^{***} (0.034)
High	0.170 ^{***} (0.028)	0.100 ^{***} (0.017)	0.080 ^{***} (0.022)	0.214 ^{***} (0.032)	0.106 ^{***} (0.021)	0.078 ^{***} (0.026)
Employed	-0.038 (0.029)	-0.004 (0.018)	0.032 (0.023)	-0.049 (0.034)	-0.014 (0.021)	0.016 (0.027)
Urbanity	0.055 ⁺ (0.025)	-0.036 ⁺ (0.015)	-0.018 (0.020)	0.062 ⁺ (0.029)	-0.042 ⁺ (0.018)	-0.052 ⁺ (0.023)
Financial satis- faction	-0.003 (0.025)	-0.009 (0.016)	0.027 (0.020)	-0.001 (0.029)	-0.030 (0.019)	0.011 (0.023)
Country (reference = France):						
Germany	0.111 ^{***} (0.042)	0.042 (0.026)	0.116 ^{***} (0.033)	0.071 (0.053)	0.015 (0.034)	0.092 ⁺ (0.042)
Ireland	0.220 ^{***} (0.042)	0.041 (0.026)	0.138 ^{***} (0.033)	0.195 ^{***} (0.051)	0.056 ⁺ (0.032)	0.135 ^{***} (0.040)
Ireland	0.173 ^{***} (0.043)	-0.012 (0.027)	0.023 (0.034)	0.149 ^{***} (0.050)	-0.011 (0.032)	0.023 (0.040)
Poland	-0.103 ⁺ (0.043)	-0.077 ⁺ (0.027)	-0.435 ^{***} (0.034)	-0.117 ⁺ (0.050)	-0.071 ⁺ (0.032)	-0.432 ^{***} (0.039)
Spain	-0.151 ^{***} (0.043)	0.071 ^{***} (0.027)	0.234 ^{***} (0.034)	-0.215 ^{***} (0.051)	0.034 (0.032)	0.189 ^{***} (0.040)
Constant	3.206 ^{***} (0.051)	4.641 ^{***} (0.032)	4.331 ^{***} (0.041)	3.215 ^{***} (0.056)	4.676 ^{***} (0.036)	4.438 ^{***} (0.044)
Obs.	11318	11318	11318	8256	8256	8256
adj. R ²	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.07

Note: Standard errors in parentheses. Based on ValCon V1.0.0, own calculations, not weighted. ⁺ $p < 0.10$, ^{*} $p < 0.05$, ^{**} $p < 0.01$, ^{***} $p < 0.001$.

Source: Own source

Table A.4.: YouTube (OLS)

ever-user (=1) vs never-user (=0)								≥ 2h (=1) vs. < 2h daily (=0)							
Feminists don't hate men				Equal treatment		LGBT		Feminists don't hate men				Equal treatment		LGBT	
YouTube	0.060 ⁺	(0.033)	0.064 ^{***}	(0.021)	0.082 ^{***}	(0.026)	-0.194 ^{***}	(0.034)	-0.076 ^{***}	(0.021)	-0.059 ^{***}	(0.027)			
Male	-0.524 ^{***}	(0.024)	-0.142 ^{***}	(0.015)	-0.227 ^{***}	(0.019)	-0.538 ^{***}	(0.028)	-0.155 ^{***}	(0.018)	-0.239 ^{***}	(0.022)			
Age (reference = 40–49) :															
18–29	0.075 ⁺	(0.043)	-0.221 ^{***}	(0.027)	-0.042	(0.034)	0.129 ^{**}	(0.046)	-0.202 ^{***}	(0.029)	-0.013	(0.037)			
30–39	-0.080 ⁺	(0.040)	-0.165 ^{***}	(0.025)	-0.131 ^{***}	(0.032)	-0.071	(0.044)	-0.157 ^{***}	(0.028)	-0.138 ^{***}	(0.035)			
50–59	0.105 ^{***}	(0.040)	0.115 ^{***}	(0.025)	0.088 ^{***}	(0.031)	0.086 ⁺	(0.045)	0.124 ^{***}	(0.028)	0.103 ^{***}	(0.035)			
60+	0.152 ^{***}	(0.039)	0.179 ^{***}	(0.025)	0.140 ^{***}	(0.031)	0.143 ^{***}	(0.046)	0.165 ^{***}	(0.029)	0.132 ^{***}	(0.036)			
Education (reference = medium) :															
Low	-0.134 ^{***}	(0.036)	-0.106 ^{***}	(0.022)	-0.147 ^{***}	(0.028)	-0.137 ^{***}	(0.043)	-0.101 ^{***}	(0.027)	-0.146 ^{***}	(0.034)			
High	0.168 ^{***}	(0.028)	0.098 ^{***}	(0.017)	0.077 ^{***}	(0.022)	0.172 ^{***}	(0.032)	0.104 ^{***}	(0.020)	0.070 ^{***}	(0.025)			
Employed	-0.041	(0.029)	-0.006	(0.018)	0.031	(0.023)	-0.081 ⁺	(0.033)	-0.008	(0.021)	0.037	(0.026)			
Urbanity	0.054 ⁺	(0.025)	-0.037 ⁺	(0.015)	-0.020	(0.019)	0.056 ⁺	(0.028)	-0.048 ^{**}	(0.018)	-0.030	(0.022)			
Financial satisfaction	-0.003	(0.025)	-0.009	(0.016)	0.027	(0.020)	0.014	(0.029)	-0.019	(0.018)	0.016	(0.023)			
Country (reference = France) :															
Germany	0.110 ^{***}	(0.042)	0.040	(0.026)	0.110 ^{***}	(0.033)	0.092 ⁺	(0.051)	0.036	(0.032)	0.118 ^{***}	(0.040)			
Ireland	0.211 ^{***}	(0.042)	0.033	(0.026)	0.129 ^{***}	(0.033)	0.205 ^{***}	(0.050)	0.040	(0.031)	0.129 ^{***}	(0.039)			
Italy	0.159 ^{***}	(0.043)	-0.024	(0.027)	0.014	(0.034)	0.162 ^{**}	(0.051)	-0.000	(0.032)	0.046	(0.040)			
Poland	-0.120 ^{**}	(0.043)	-0.091 ^{***}	(0.027)	-0.445 ^{***}	(0.034)	-0.131 ^{***}	(0.050)	-0.079 ⁺	(0.031)	-0.430 ^{***}	(0.039)			
Spain	-0.162 ^{***}	(0.043)	0.061 ⁺	(0.027)	0.224 ^{***}	(0.034)	-0.163 ^{***}	(0.050)	0.047	(0.031)	0.220 ^{***}	(0.040)			
Constant	3.133 ^{***}	(0.052)	4.582 ^{***}	(0.033)	4.291 ^{***}	(0.041)	3.260 ^{***}	(0.056)	4.675 ^{***}	(0.035)	4.395 ^{***}	(0.044)			
Obs.	11318		11318		11318		8826		8826		8826				
adj. R ²	0.06		0.05		0.06		0.07		0.05		0.05				

Note: Standard errors in parentheses. Based on ValCon V1.0.0, own calculations, not weighted. ⁺ $p < 0.10$, ^{*} $p < 0.05$, ^{**} $p < 0.01$, ^{***} $p < 0.001$.

Source: Own source

Table A.5.: Instagram (OLS)

	<i>ever-user (=1) vs never-user (=0)</i>			<i>≥ 2h (=1) vs. < 2h daily (=0)</i>		
	Feminists don't hate men	Equal treatment	LGBT	Feminists don't hate men	Equal treatment	LGBT
Instagram	-0.017 (0.027)	-0.089*** (0.017)	-0.013 (0.021)	-0.095* (0.043)	-0.190*** (0.029)	-0.125*** (0.034)
Male	-0.523*** (0.024)	-0.145*** (0.015)	-0.225*** (0.019)	-0.617*** (0.037)	-0.216*** (0.025)	-0.259*** (0.029)
Age (reference = 40–49):						
18–29	0.086* (0.043)	-0.186*** (0.027)	-0.030 (0.034)	0.081 (0.057)	-0.141*** (0.038)	-0.012 (0.044)
30–39	-0.075* (0.040)	-0.149*** (0.025)	-0.126*** (0.032)	-0.105+ (0.055)	-0.135*** (0.037)	-0.113** (0.043)
50–59	0.100* (0.040)	0.103*** (0.025)	0.082*** (0.031)	0.064 (0.062)	0.151*** (0.042)	0.110* (0.049)
60+	0.139*** (0.039)	0.150*** (0.025)	0.124*** (0.031)	0.095 (0.065)	0.182*** (0.044)	0.108* (0.051)
Education (reference = medium):						
Low	-0.138*** (0.036)	-0.114*** (0.022)	-0.152*** (0.028)	-0.135* (0.058)	-0.151*** (0.039)	-0.166*** (0.045)
High	0.170*** (0.028)	0.099*** (0.017)	0.079*** (0.022)	0.184*** (0.041)	0.124*** (0.028)	0.072* (0.032)
Employed	-0.039 (0.029)	0.001 (0.018)	0.034 (0.023)	-0.074+ (0.043)	-0.019 (0.029)	0.018 (0.034)
Urbanity	0.056* (0.025)	-0.032* (0.015)	-0.018 (0.020)	0.057 (0.037)	-0.045* (0.025)	-0.060* (0.029)
Financial satisfaction	-0.002 (0.025)	-0.007 (0.016)	0.027 (0.020)	0.013 (0.038)	-0.055* (0.025)	-0.025 (0.030)
Country (reference = France):						
Germany	0.114** (0.042)	0.047+ (0.026)	0.115*** (0.033)	0.069 (0.073)	-0.010 (0.049)	0.076 (0.057)
Ireland	0.220*** (0.042)	0.050+ (0.026)	0.140*** (0.033)	0.211*** (0.069)	0.062 (0.046)	0.145*** (0.054)
Italy	0.171*** (0.043)	0.006 (0.027)	0.029 (0.034)	0.139* (0.069)	0.044 (0.046)	0.073 (0.054)
Poland	-0.108* (0.043)	-0.071** (0.027)	-0.430*** (0.034)	-0.162* (0.069)	-0.043 (0.047)	-0.309*** (0.054)
Spain	-0.150*** (0.043)	0.090*** (0.027)	0.238*** (0.034)	-0.132* (0.067)	0.082+ (0.045)	0.220*** (0.053)
Constant	3.182*** (0.048)	4.660*** (0.030)	4.355*** (0.038)	3.279*** (0.078)	4.663*** (0.052)	4.428*** (0.061)
Obs.	11318	11318	11318	5362	5362	5362
adj. R ²	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.08

Note: Standard errors in parentheses. Based on ValCon V1.0.0, own calculations, not weighted. * $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$.

Source: Own source

Table A.6.: TV / Radio (OLS)

	<i>ever-user (=1) vs never-user (=0)</i>				<i>≥ 2h (=1) vs. < 2h daily (=0)</i>			
	Feminists don't hate men	Equal treatment	LGBT	Feminists don't hate men	Equal treatment	LGBT	Feminists don't hate men	LGBT
TV & radio	0.032 (0.047)	0.140 ^{***} (0.030)	0.128 ^{***} (0.037)	-0.022 (0.034)	0.038 ^{***} (0.016)	0.037 ^{***} (0.020)	-0.022 (0.026)	0.037 ^{***} (0.020)
Male	-0.522 ^{***} (0.024)	-0.139 ^{***} (0.015)	-0.224 ^{***} (0.019)	-0.504 ^{***} (0.025)	-0.136 ^{***} (0.016)	-0.221 ^{***} (0.020)	-0.504 ^{***} (0.025)	-0.221 ^{***} (0.020)
Age (reference = 40–49):								
18–29	0.083 ⁺ (0.043)	-0.207 ^{***} (0.027)	-0.027 (0.034)	0.069 (0.046)	-0.211 ^{***} (0.028)	-0.013 (0.036)	0.069 (0.046)	-0.013 (0.036)
30–39	-0.077 ⁺ (0.040)	-0.159 ^{***} (0.025)	-0.124 ^{***} (0.032)	-0.102 ⁺ (0.042)	-0.166 ^{***} (0.026)	-0.131 ^{***} (0.033)	-0.102 ⁺ (0.042)	-0.131 ^{***} (0.033)
50–59	0.102 ⁺ (0.040)	0.111 ^{***} (0.025)	0.083 ^{***} (0.031)	0.100 ⁺ (0.041)	0.110 ^{***} (0.025)	0.091 ^{***} (0.033)	0.100 ⁺ (0.041)	0.091 ^{***} (0.033)
60+	0.141 ^{***} (0.039)	0.165 ^{***} (0.024)	0.123 ^{***} (0.031)	0.138 ^{***} (0.041)	0.153 ^{***} (0.025)	0.119 ^{***} (0.032)	0.138 ^{***} (0.041)	0.119 ^{***} (0.032)
Education (reference = medium):								
Low	-0.137 ^{***} (0.036)	-0.109 ^{***} (0.022)	-0.150 ^{***} (0.028)	-0.122 ^{***} (0.038)	-0.111 ^{***} (0.023)	-0.146 ^{***} (0.029)	-0.122 ^{***} (0.038)	-0.146 ^{***} (0.029)
High	0.170 ^{***} (0.028)	0.099 ^{***} (0.017)	0.079 ^{***} (0.022)	0.172 ^{***} (0.029)	0.099 ^{***} (0.018)	0.086 ^{***} (0.023)	0.172 ^{***} (0.029)	0.086 ^{***} (0.023)
Employed	-0.040 (0.029)	-0.007 (0.018)	0.031 (0.023)	-0.041 (0.030)	-0.003 (0.018)	0.036 (0.024)	-0.041 (0.030)	0.036 (0.024)
Urbanity	0.056 ⁺ (0.025)	-0.034 ⁺ (0.015)	-0.017 (0.019)	0.042 (0.026)	-0.046 ^{***} (0.016)	-0.023 (0.020)	0.042 (0.026)	-0.023 (0.020)
Financial satis- faction	-0.003 (0.025)	-0.013 (0.016)	0.023 (0.020)	-0.003 (0.026)	-0.021 (0.016)	0.015 (0.021)	-0.003 (0.026)	0.015 (0.021)
Country (reference = France):								
Germany	0.112 ^{***} (0.042)	0.036 (0.026)	0.108 ^{***} (0.033)	0.119 ^{***} (0.045)	0.019 (0.027)	0.104 ^{***} (0.035)	0.119 ^{***} (0.045)	0.104 ^{***} (0.035)
Ireland	0.217 ^{***} (0.042)	0.034 (0.026)	0.134 ^{***} (0.033)	0.242 ^{***} (0.045)	0.023 (0.027)	0.126 ^{***} (0.035)	0.242 ^{***} (0.045)	0.126 ^{***} (0.035)
Italy	0.165 ^{***} (0.043)	-0.024 (0.027)	0.017 (0.034)	0.186 ^{***} (0.045)	-0.027 (0.028)	0.024 (0.035)	0.186 ^{***} (0.045)	0.024 (0.035)
Poland	-0.111 ^{***} (0.043)	-0.087 ^{***} (0.027)	-0.438 ^{***} (0.034)	-0.090 ⁺ (0.046)	-0.084 ^{***} (0.028)	-0.438 ^{***} (0.036)	-0.090 ⁺ (0.046)	-0.438 ^{***} (0.036)
Spain	-0.156 ^{***} (0.043)	0.061 ⁺ (0.027)	0.227 ^{***} (0.034)	-0.149 ^{***} (0.045)	0.061 ⁺ (0.028)	0.227 ^{***} (0.036)	-0.149 ^{***} (0.045)	0.227 ^{***} (0.036)
Constant	3.148 ^{***} (0.062)	4.506 ^{***} (0.039)	4.239 ^{***} (0.049)	3.180 ^{***} (0.051)	4.649 ^{***} (0.031)	4.353 ^{***} (0.040)	3.180 ^{***} (0.051)	4.353 ^{***} (0.040)
Obs.	11318	11318	11318	10321	10321	10321	10321	10321
adj. R ²	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06

Note: Standard errors in parentheses. Based on ValCon V1.0.0, own calculations, not weighted. ⁺ $p < 0.10$, ^{*} $p < 0.05$, ^{**} $p < 0.01$, ^{***} $p < 0.001$.

Source: Own source

Table A.7.: Outcome: Hateful feminist (OLS)

	Feminists don't hate men		
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
Social Media	-0.145*** (0.036)	-0.123*** (0.035)	-0.123*** (0.035)
Authoritarianism	X	-0.528*** (0.037)	-0.439*** (0.037)
RWPV	X	X	-0.691*** (0.045)
Male	-0.597*** (0.033)	-0.592*** (0.032)	-0.577*** (0.032)
Age (reference = 40–49):			
18–29	0.080 (0.058)	0.089 (0.058)	0.043 (0.057)
30–39	-0.122* (0.054)	-0.094+ (0.053)	-0.116* (0.052)
50–59	0.087 (0.053)	0.072 (0.052)	0.065 (0.052)
60+	0.136** (0.052)	0.129* (0.052)	0.099+ (0.051)
Education (reference = medium):			
Low	-0.144** (0.051)	-0.121* (0.050)	-0.079 (0.049)
High	0.189*** (0.037)	0.161*** (0.036)	0.131*** (0.036)
Employed	-0.088* (0.039)	-0.067+ (0.039)	-0.068+ (0.038)
Urbanity	0.036 (0.033)	0.045 (0.033)	0.030 (0.032)
Financial satisfaction	0.010 (0.034)	0.004 (0.033)	-0.014 (0.033)
Country (reference = France):			
Germany	0.160** (0.057)	0.072 (0.057)	-0.022 (0.056)
Ireland	0.261*** (0.058)	0.212*** (0.057)	0.059 (0.057)
Italy	0.202** (0.064)	0.241*** (0.063)	0.268*** (0.062)
Poland	-0.072 (0.057)	-0.036 (0.056)	-0.045 (0.055)
Spain	-0.068 (0.059)	-0.097+ (0.058)	-0.178** (0.057)
Constant	3.280*** (0.068)	3.421*** (0.068)	3.604*** (0.068)
Obs.	6749	6749	6749
adj. R ²	0.075	0.102	0.132

Note: Standard errors in parentheses. Based on ValCon V1.0.0, own calculations, not weighted. + $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$.

Source: Own source

Table A.8.: Outcome: Equal treatment (OLS)

	Equal treatment		
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
Social Media	-0.120*** (0.021)	-0.105*** (0.021)	-0.105*** (0.021)
Authoritarianism	x (0.021)	-0.349*** (0.022)	-0.328*** (0.022)
RWPV	x (0.021)	x (0.021)	-0.162*** (0.027)
Male	-0.180*** (0.019)	-0.176*** (0.019)	-0.173*** (0.019)
Age (reference = 40–49):			
18–29	-0.268*** (0.035)	-0.262*** (0.034)	-0.272*** (0.034)
30–39	-0.171*** (0.032)	-0.153*** (0.031)	-0.158*** (0.031)
50–59	0.122*** (0.031)	0.112*** (0.031)	0.111*** (0.031)
60+	0.155*** (0.031)	0.151*** (0.030)	0.144*** (0.030)
Education (reference = medium):			
Low	-0.119*** (0.030)	-0.104*** (0.030)	-0.094** (0.030)
High	0.094*** (0.022)	0.075*** (0.021)	0.068** (0.021)
Employed	-0.026 (0.023)	-0.013 (0.023)	-0.013 (0.023)
Urbanity	-0.051** (0.020)	-0.045* (0.019)	-0.049* (0.019)
Financial satisfaction	-0.030 (0.020)	-0.034+ (0.020)	-0.038+ (0.020)
Country (reference = France):			
Germany	0.052 (0.034)	-0.006 (0.033)	-0.028 (0.034)
Ireland	0.041 (0.034)	0.008 (0.034)	-0.028 (0.034)
Italy	0.045 (0.038)	0.071+ (0.037)	0.077* (0.037)
Poland	-0.075* (0.034)	-0.051 (0.033)	-0.053 (0.033)
Spain	0.084* (0.035)	0.065+ (0.034)	0.046 (0.034)
Constant	4.765*** (0.040)	4.858*** (0.040)	4.901*** (0.040)
Obs.	6749	6749	6749
adj. R ²	0.075	0.108	0.113

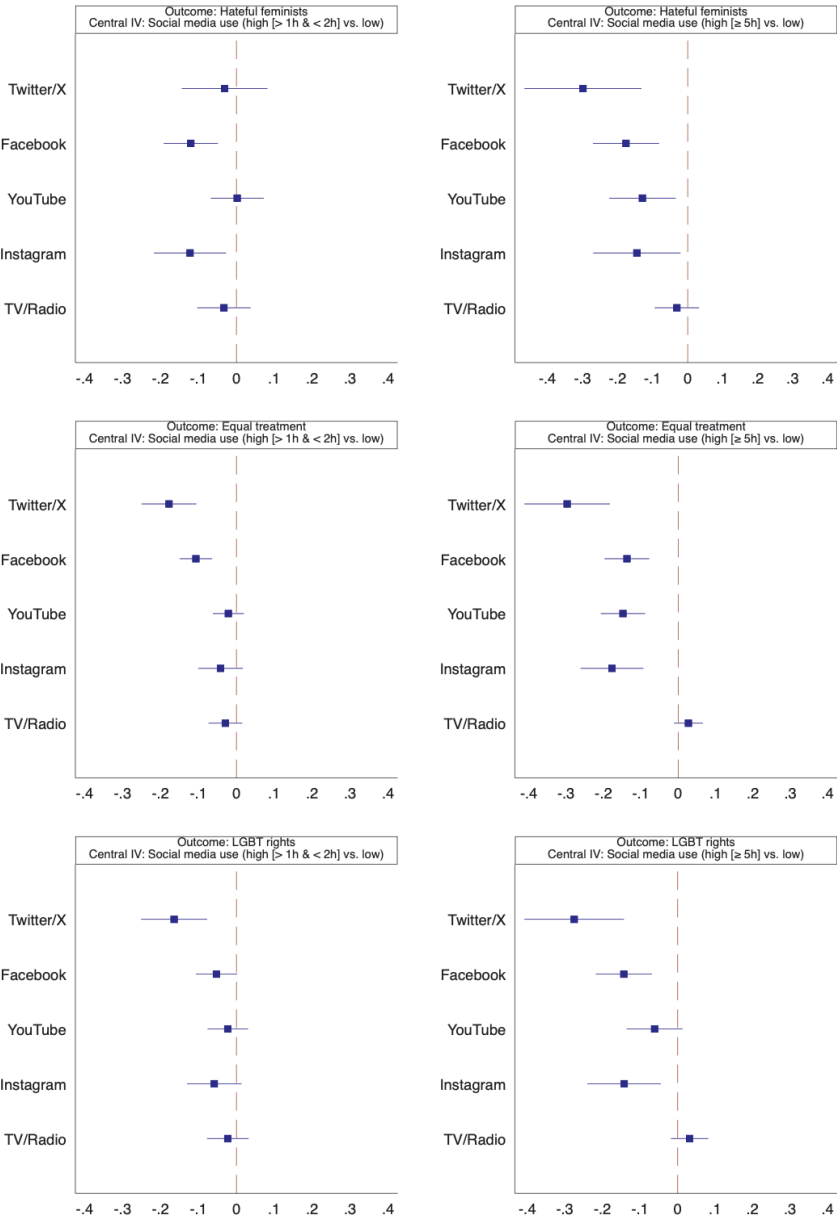
Note: Standard errors in parentheses. Based on ValCon V1.0.0, own calculations, not weighted. + $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$. Source: Own source

Table A.9.: Outcome: LGBT (OLS)

	LGBT		
	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
Social Media	-0.077***	-0.058*	-0.058*
Authoritarianism		-0.442***	-0.369***
RWPV			-0.570***
Male	-0.277***	-0.273***	-0.260***
Age (reference = 40–49):			
18–29	-0.126**	-0.118**	-0.156***
30–39	-0.204***	-0.181***	-0.199***
50–59	0.061	0.049	0.042
60+	0.075+	0.069+	0.045
Education (reference = medium):			
Low	-0.122**	-0.102**	-0.067+
High	0.069*	0.046+	0.021
Employed	0.009	0.026	0.025
Urbanity	-0.066**	-0.059*	-0.071**
Financial satisfaction	0.028	0.023	0.008
Country (reference = France):			
Germany	0.177***	0.104*	0.026
Ireland	0.157***	0.116**	-0.010
Italy	0.068	0.101*	0.123*
Poland	-0.380***	-0.350***	-0.357***
Spain	0.289***	0.265**	0.198***
Constant	4.482***	4.600***	4.751***
Obs.	6749	6749	6749
adj. R ²	0.079	0.110	0.144

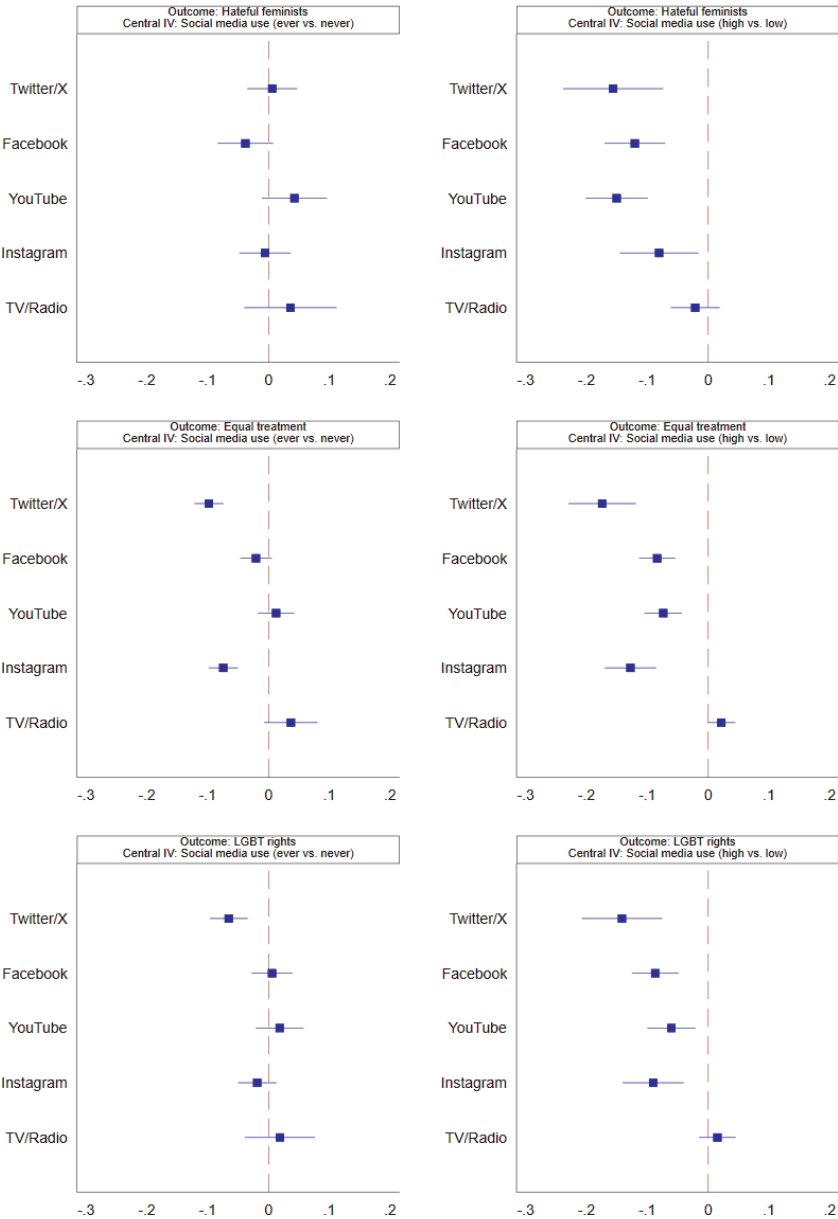
Note: Standard errors in parentheses. Based on ValCon V1.0.0., own calculations, not weighted. + $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$. Source: Own source

Figure A.1.: Media platform usage with different time cut offs (OLS)



Note: Based on ValCon, Version 1.0.0; own calculations, not weighted. Control variables: age (in categories), gender, paid employment, education (in categories), urbanity, financial situation, country fixed-effects.
Source: Own source

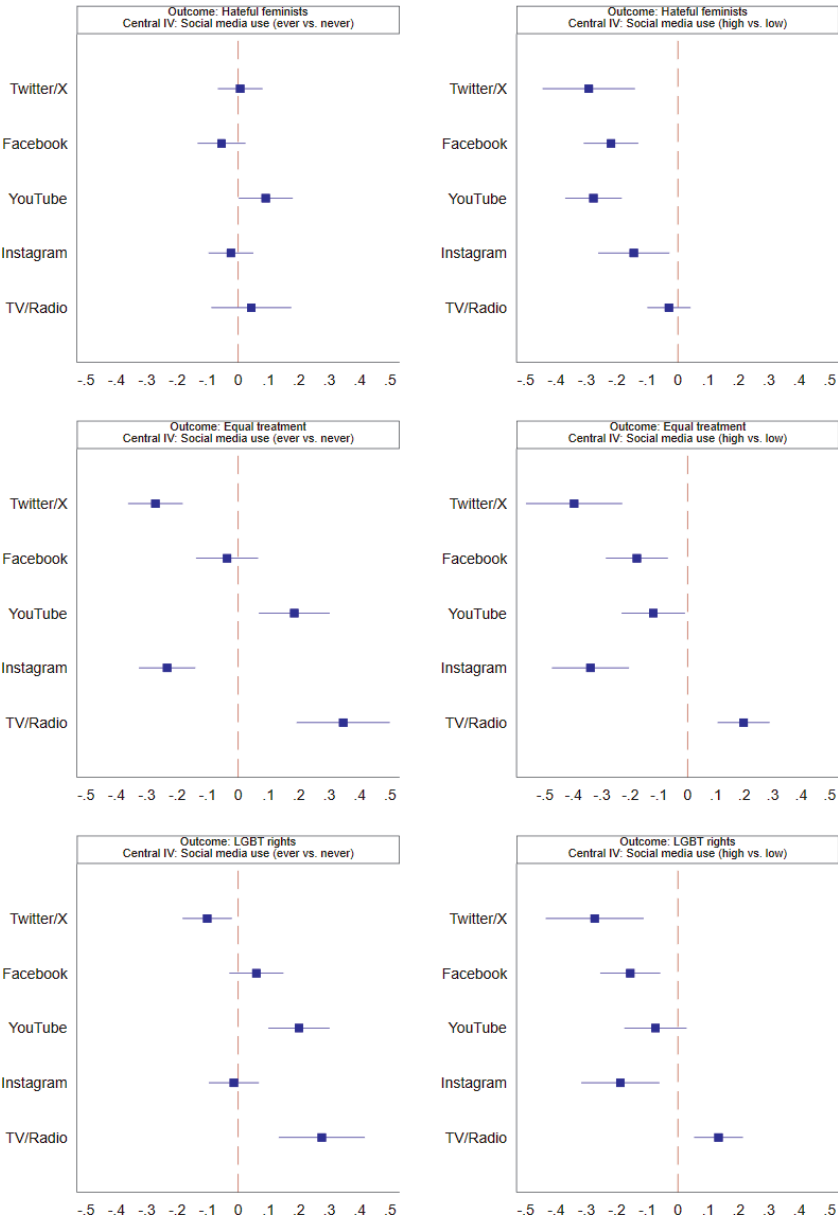
Figure A.2.: Excluding “don’t know” (OLS)



Note: Based on ValCon, Version 1.0.0; own calculations, not weighted. Control variables: age (in categories), gender, paid employment, education (in categories), urbanity, financial situation, country fixed-effects.

Source: Own source

Figure A.3.: Ordered logistic regression (log odds)



Note: Based on ValCon, Version 1.0.0; own calculations, not weighted. Control variables: age (in categories), gender, paid employment, education (in categories), urbanity, financial situation, country fixed-effects.

Source: Own source

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